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CITY OF DETROIT
BOARD OF POLICE COMMISSIONERS MEETING
March 28, 2024 at 3:00 P.M.

1 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: It's 3:00 PM, and so we will
2 begin recording in progress this meeting on the Board of
3 Police Commissioners. Noting that we don't have a quorum,
4 we will wait until we have enough commissioners to begin
5 our formal agenda. But that does not stop us from
6 beginning our meeting as we do each week with the word of
7 invocation. And so we're grateful today to be joined by
8 Deputy Chief Chaplain James Powell, who provides us our
9 invocation today by Zoom. Chaplain Powell.

10 CHAPLAIN POWELL: Amen. Thank you very much. Let us
11 pray. Lord God of grace in your wonderful merciful name.
12 We thank you, Lord, for just looking down upon us and
13 blessing us. Lord, I ask you, Lord, just to bless Lord,
14 our meeting has you would have it to be. I ask you, Lord
15 God, just to look down upon our mayor. Look down upon our
16 chief, and Lord God, look down upon this great
17 commission. Lord, I ask you just to look down upon the
18 chairperson and the assistant, and the staff, and the
19 members of this great commission. I ask you, Lord God,
20 just to bless, touch and anoint. Let your blessings be
21 upon them. Lord God, I ask you to draw their minds
22 together and let your blessings be upon them. Lord God,
23 help them to be one. And Lord God, just give them that
24 wherewithal, Lord God, to do the duty, to do the job that
25 must be done for this great city. I ask you, Lord God,

1 just to bless each and every member, strengthen them, and
2 strengthen their families. Let your blessings be upon
3 them. Lord God, we give you all the praise, honor and
4 glory in Jesus' name, amen.

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Amen. Thank you so very much.
6 With that, we'll now move on to announcements where I
7 have Mr. Brown to provide us with those. Mr. Brown.

8 MR. BROWN: Yeah. Good afternoon, Mr. Chair. The
9 announcement. Next meeting for BOPC is April 4th, 2024 at
10 3:00 PM located here at Detroit Public Safety
11 Headquarters. The next community meeting would be
12 Thursday, April 11th at 6:30 PM with the night Precinct
13 hosting. The location is Ford Resource and Engagement
14 Center that addresses 15491 Madeline Street, Detroit,
15 48205. The monthly community meeting scheduled for April,
16 2024. Special Committee and Training Committee meeting
17 meet Monday, April 1st at 9:00 AM, Policy Committee
18 meeting, meet Tuesday, April 2nd at 5:00 PM. Policy
19 Committee meeting. Meet again Tuesday, April 16th at 5:00
20 PM. Citizen Complaint Committee meeting meets Tuesday,
21 April the 23rd at 5:00 PM, and the Policy Committee
22 meeting again, Tuesday, April 30th at 5:00 PM. and Mr.
23 Chair, all those can be viewed on Zoom. And they're
24 located here due to a public safety headquarters.

25 Thank you for that, Mr. Brown. And I believe post

1 this agenda being printed there is an additional
2 Personnel and Training Committee meeting that has been
3 scheduled for April 3rd, 2024 at 5:00 PM in the Woodward
4 Room. And so, again, we do want the public to be aware of
5 that. We do see that we do indeed have a courtroom
6 present. And so with that, we will go to our formal
7 agenda. I'll begin by introduction of commissioners by
8 Secretary Brown,

9 MR. BROWN: Chairperson Pressley - Here.

10 MR. BROWN: Vice Chairperson Smith - Here.

11 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Linda Bernard - Attorney
12 Linda Bernard, District 2, present.

13 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Cedric Banks - Present.

14 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Willie Bell, asked for an
15 excuse absent.

16 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Willie Burton -

17 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Lisa Carter -

18 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Ricardo Moore - Present.

19 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Jesus Hernandez -

20 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Roy Gable - asked for an
21 excuse absent.

22 MR. BROWN: Commissioner Darryl Woods - Present.

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Where we do indeed have a
24 quorum. With that, we'll now move on to the approval of
25 the March 28th, 2024 agenda. Is there any objection to

1 this agenda? Hearing no objection, the agenda is
2 approved. We now will move to the approval of the minutes
3 for March 21st, 2024. Is there any objection to these
4 minutes? Hearing no objection, these minutes will be
5 approved. Let the record reflect, we have also been
6 joined by Commissioner Willie Burton who is here with us
7 this afternoon. Next we'll have the introduction of BOPC,
8 staff, chief of police, elected officials,
9 representatives, and community leaders by Mr. Brown.

10 MR. BROWN: Yeah, Mr. Chair. Currently we have with
11 us, Chief Investigator Jerome Warfield, Ms. Candace
12 Hayes, Ms. Jonya Underwood, Ms. Jasmine Taylor,
13 Supervising Investigators LiSonya Sloan, DPD's HR
14 Director Katrina Patillo. Don Handyside is the court
15 reporter. Skip is doing the video. Sergeant Quin is doing
16 the audio and sitting in for the chief is AC Eric Ewing.
17 Our elected officials, Ms. Marie Overall of State
18 Representative Tyrone Carter's Office, Mr. Yolanda
19 Lockett, City Council member of Fred Durhal III Office,
20 and former Commissioner William Davis.

21 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. And again, we're
22 grateful for everyone's attendance. At today's meeting we
23 now move on to our Board of Police Commissioner's
24 Officer's Report where I will share that we had the
25 opportunity to present before the City Council for our

1 budget hearing. I believe that it was well received. It
2 seems as if we may even receive a little bit more in our
3 funding than even the mayor had suggested as the result
4 of that presentation. And so, again, we are grateful to
5 our staff with our Fiscal Manager Drew Fries, and all
6 those who've worked diligently to ensure that we've had
7 the best presentation before the council. Again, it was
8 emphasized that our focus is to address the overwhelming
9 backlog that we have been carrying as it relates to our
10 citizen complaint reports.

11 And so in lieu of that hiring all our investigators
12 is our utmost focus. And so in order to do so, there is a
13 new posting that has been presented by the city's HR
14 department. And we encourage all of those who know
15 individuals or themselves find your skills to match the
16 expectations of the responsibility of a board
17 investigator to indeed apply. I believe that posting will
18 be up until April 12th. And again, we are asking that you
19 cast the net both broad and wide so that we might receive
20 the best candidates to help us become fully staffed
21 because it is the confidence of our chief investigator in
22 which we share that if we can become fully staffed that
23 we'll be able to significantly and sufficiently address
24 not only the current cases that are coming in relative to
25 citizen complaints but also to address the backlog as

1 well.

2 Also, under our Board of Police Commissioner's
3 Officers report, I do want the community to know that we
4 are indeed responsive to comments and complaints that are
5 lifted in this meeting. And we know that last week, there
6 were some conversations relative to the investigations
7 around the death of Kaniesha Coleman. And so we did our
8 due diligence in that regard. As it was stated, there was
9 a CCR that was submitted for service in that order that
10 was submitted and closed after a thorough investigation
11 in 2022. There also was a letter that was presented to
12 the complainant to make them aware of the investigation
13 that had been done and the finding that had been
14 concluded, which again, was that it was unsustainable. Also
15 there was the statement relative to a FOIA request that
16 had not been delivered.

17 And so we had our board secretary, excuse me, our
18 acting attorney to look into that. And there indeed was a
19 FOIA request made. But it was our finding that the
20 deposit which is required in order for that request to be
21 delivered was not paid. And so our encouragement to that
22 family or any individual who wants the information
23 surrounding that investigation, is to resubmit that FOIA
24 request and then to explore options if there is a
25 financial burden that you might be able to pay the

1 deposit to receive that information. We also asked for
2 advice on whether or not we could utilize our subpoena
3 power in order to receive or to retrieve that
4 information. And based on how the charter is presented,
5 because there isn't an open investigation, and it does
6 not fall into one of the five categories in which the
7 charter enumerates, we unfortunately are unable to
8 utilize our subpoena power to receive that information.

9 But again, we do encourage that family or any other
10 individual who desires that information to resubmit your
11 FOIA request. And then at the moment you receive that
12 deposit fee that if you are able to pay that fee then you
13 indeed will be the recipient of the information that
14 you're asking for. And so, again, we just want to show
15 that we are trying our very best to be responsive to what
16 is being requested of us particularly as it relates to
17 police misconduct. And so with that, are there any other
18 questions or comments relative to our Board of Police
19 Commissioners Officers report? Hearing none, we will now
20 move to our Community Impact report. Well, I'll turn it
21 over to Chief Investigator Warfield.

22 CI WARFIELD: Thank you, Mr. Chair. And to this
23 honorable board, it certainly gives me a great deal of
24 pleasure as we are moving toward full capacity of staff
25 to present before this honorable board today, three new

1 investigators that started with us on January 8th of this
2 year. They have been in training for these last 3 weeks,
3 and they are the ones who have started our new process of
4 looking at these backlog cases, some of which have come
5 back to us from the Office of the Inspector General. And
6 they have done a good job. So if it's okay with you, Mr.
7 Chair, I would like to call them to the podium, and if
8 you could swear them in and we'll present them with their
9 badges for the day.

10 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: It'll be our honor.

11 CI WARFIELD: We will have, first of all,
12 Investigator Jureka Johnson, would you come up?
13 Investigator Ramon Kildani, Investigator Destini
14 Staffney.

15 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. Raising your right hand,
16 will you repeat after me?

17 NEW INVESTIGATORS: I Ramon Kildani, Jureka Johnson,
18 Destini Staffney, do solemnly affirm that I will support,
19 the Constitution of the United States, and the
20 Constitution and laws of the State of Michigan, and the
21 Charter of the City of Detroit, And that I will
22 faithfully, and impartially, perform and discharge the
23 duties of the office, as investigator of the Detroit
24 Board of Police Commissioners according to the law, and
25 to the best of my abilities.

1 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Congratulations. Thank you so
2 much. And as the chief investigator mentioned, you know,
3 the new process, I don't know if the commissioners have
4 had the opportunity to review any of the cases that have
5 used the new form and format. I have done so this past
6 week, and I must say that it does add to the efficiency
7 of being able to review these cases in the clear and
8 succinct format. And so we are looking forward to
9 increasing productivity as a result of this process, and
10 as we know, are able to secure a case management system
11 as well as, again, be fully staffed with investigators in
12 order to perform the duties of oversight. Is there
13 anything further?

14 CI WARFIELD: That is my report, sir. Thank you.

15 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Are there any
16 further questions or comments for the chief investigator?
17 Hearing none, we'll now move on to the Chief of Police
18 report, where we have AC Ewing standing in on behalf of
19 the Chief of Police.

20 AC EWING: Good morning.

21 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Good afternoon.

22 AC EWING: To the board, short report today. Before I
23 get started, I just want to introduce the staff I have
24 with me here today. I have Director Laal

25 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Microphone,

1 AC EWING: Yeah. Direct Lamoreaux. I got a Manager
2 Marv Jones, Captain Erica Fredericks, Captain Lori
3 Carter, Captain Donna McCord, Lieutenant Star Gonzalez,
4 and Lieutenant Robert Douglas. I think I have everybody.
5 All right. So to this honorable Boards, I'm pleased to
6 report that number one, this report for this week, we
7 have no disabled members who are out or recovering from
8 injury. That is a great report for this week. Our crime
9 data just continues to astound me. We're looking at
10 historic decreases in crime. Currently, we're down 35% in
11 homicides, 25% in non-fatal shootings. So let me throw,
12 throw little numbers at you too. That means when I say
13 35% down in homicide, I'm talking 12 less homicides from
14 the previous year. Non-Fatal shootings are down 39
15 shootings from the previous years, which is 26%,
16 robberies down, 78, less robberies than we had last year,
17 down 26%. And total part one crimes were down 10%, 230
18 less part one crimes from the year before. Carjackings,
19 as we had in the past years, have always plagued the City
20 of Detroit, we're currently down 34% in carjackings. And
21 I have one particular case to talk about a little later,
22 but that's down 14 from last year. Currently, we're doing
23 our drag racing detail. As you know, we primarily bring
24 that up every summer. We're getting out early this year
25 to try to get ahead of these drag racing incidents across

1 the city. And we're showing some good numbers as it
2 relates right now. We're not seeing the pockets of drag
3 racing as early as we did last year. So hopefully the
4 message is getting out. But so far this year, or actually
5 for the week of March 22nd the weekend of March 22nd,
6 24th, we investigated 31 people who made 24 traffic
7 stops.

8 We investigated 24 vehicles and issued four
9 citations, no arrest. However, the message continues to
10 get out. A total of 85 people were investigated with
11 these drag racing. So one of the things we're going to be
12 looking at is, in the past, we used to issue citations to
13 spectators. You know, it's illegal to actually go to
14 these events and sit around and you're egging the event
15 on. So we're starting to look at that as being a part of
16 our enforcement as we go forward. You all know that we
17 have our mental health court response. We're looking at
18 currently last year we had 3,381 calls for service. This
19 year we're down to 33 55. Now, what that tells me is
20 we're doing a better job at servicing these individuals
21 and trying to get them help. But financially, with what a
22 number of things we put in place, we're starting to
23 recognize what is mental health, what isn't mental
24 health, and starting to direct individuals to the right
25 path.

1 Over this past weekend, we had an incident where an
2 individual on Sunday morning, around noon, was at the
3 lodge in Myers. a 32-year-old individual had lost his job
4 due to an injury, had lost his family. And just at that
5 particular point, just found that there was no other way
6 that he could find to live, and he wanted to jump off the
7 bridge. However, our mental health co response, our proud
8 team Detroit Police Department responded. And after about
9 20 to 25 minutes of coaxing, they were able to talk this
10 individual down and get him some services. It's just
11 great work by our mental health coach.

12 Just to get into a couple incidents that have
13 occurred since our last meeting. On Wednesday, March
14 20th, 2024, in the area of 18,000 block of West 8 Mile,
15 we had an uncooperative individual who was shot. The
16 investigation as it unfolded, he was out and about as he
17 claimed he was just shot in the leg and didn't really
18 know who shot him or what this whole thing was about. But
19 through some good detective work by the 8th Precinct, we
20 found out that this individual had gotten into an
21 argument with a female who was in accompany of another
22 male. Shots were fired, description was given out with
23 regard to the vehicle itself and they were able to
24 identify this individual and get him into custody. We're
25 still awaiting the prosecutor's decision on the warrant,

1 it's still up for review right now.

2 The next incident happened Friday, March 22nd, about
3 3:20 AM in the morning. This is a case of an individual
4 who was the father of one of the individual's kids. The
5 mother was at home with her new boyfriend sleeping in the
6 bed. This individual broke into the house with a weapon.
7 The new boyfriend and the father of the child got into a
8 fight, struggled over the weapon, and the new boyfriend
9 was shot several times. It was thought that this
10 individual, we knew who he was, but he got away. What
11 they did not know is that in the struggle the weapon had
12 gone off, the suspect was also shot. He ended up at the
13 hospital. Great detective work. As whenever we have a
14 shooting, there's a chance an individual may be shot.

15 We notify the hospitals. They let us know when they
16 have a victim coming in with a gunshot wound. They were
17 able to piece everything together. He was taken into
18 custody quickly. The warrant was typed and the
19 Prosecutor's Office approved the warrant, and he had been
20 charged with attempt to commit murder, home invasion,
21 first degree assault with a dangerous weapon times two,
22 weapons, firearms possession by a prohibited person,
23 weapons, felony firearms, times four, and domestic
24 violence. And he's currently in jail on a 75,000 cash
25 bond. The next incident happened is a double fatal

1 shooting. We're asking for the help from the public. It
2 happened on March 23rd, about two o'clock in the morning.
3 Two individuals were out. The altercation occurred. One
4 victim was shot in the shoulder, the second victim was
5 shot in both arms and in the left eye.

6 The victim was traveling on Connor Avenue when a
7 dark color SUV drove alongside and fired shots into the
8 vehicle. We have no other leads right now, but we're
9 asking if anyone who has any information with regard to
10 this particular shooting would either call 1800SPEAKUP or
11 go to Detroit Wards TV to give the information. And
12 lastly, we talk about a carjacking that occurred Sunday,
13 March 24th, 11:30 PM. The officers were dispatched to the
14 14,000 block of Puritan. This was not a random
15 carjacking. What we found out through the investigation,
16 the victim in this, owed the shooter some money. He
17 agreed to be with this individual to have a conversation,
18 I guess with regard to the money. This individual was in
19 the backseat. A conversation didn't go right. He pulled
20 the gun out, fired shots at the individual, striking him,
21 and then stole his vehicle.

22 The complaint was taken to the hospital, Sinai Grace
23 Hospital, while the officers were waiting for the
24 detectives to arrive at the scene. Apparently, the
25 shooter came back to the scene in the vehicle. The

1 officers are astute enough to recognize the description
2 of the individual. They were able to take him into
3 custody. He's currently inside Wayne County Jail. He has
4 been charged with carjacking, armed robbery, and of
5 course motor vehicle theft, currently waiting in jail on
6 a 300,000 cash bond. So let's get on to some positive
7 news. And this is going to be from March 21st to March
8 25th to March 31st. All the Precincts this weekend will
9 be hosting some type of Easter event for the children.
10 The 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 8th, 10th, and 11th Precincts, we'll
11 all have Easter events. The 5th Precinct is holding a
12 game night for seniors, beginning at 4:30 today at their
13 Precinct.

14 And tomorrow, the 5th Precinct will host a Croquette
15 Club event. I haven't played Croquette in a long time. I
16 don't know if you guys have, I may be dating myself
17 because probably, but a lot of people here don't know
18 what croquette is. It is for the seniors from between
19 4:00 PM and 6:00 PM on Tuesday, March 26th, the chief
20 attended an Islamic Center for Detroit law enforcement
21 dinner, which recognizes their work. The law enforcement
22 celebrates their partnership between the police and the
23 Islamic community. That was a great event. It was
24 attended well by all the law enforcement agencies. On
25 Saturday, March 30th, Detroit Power will give away sports

1 equipment for kids from ages 4 to 14, from 12:00 PM to
2 2:00 PM at the to the corner ballpark. And lastly, let's
3 talk about, well, there's a couple things I want to talk
4 about, but we have a coffee and cake on March 30th.

5 For those who may know. Corporal Marcus Harris will
6 be retiring from the Detroit Police Department after 27
7 years of service. He worked at the 11th Precinct. And of
8 course, you know, this is March Madness for the city of
9 Detroit. But throughout the month of March, our Precincts
10 will hold dedicated movement in health seminars through
11 February for various heart health events. Now, I will
12 tell you, outside police headquarters, April 8th, through
13 April 12th, we will have a heart screening semi-truck
14 outside, for those of you who want to come out and get
15 yourself screened. So they can get ahead of some things
16 that may be occurring within our bodies. We know, myself
17 included, we don't always go and get help when we need to
18 get help. I'm talking to the men in this room, but here's
19 an opportunity for us to go out and make sure that we
20 stay heart healthy because we're supposed to be here for
21 ourselves, but not only that for our family. So we take
22 great pride in bringing that to the advantage for anyone
23 in this particular building, anyone in the community who
24 wants to come out, please do. That concludes my report.

25 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Any questions?

1 Commissioner Banks.

2 COMMISSIONER BANKS: Right here. Through the Chair.
3 Blessings to you and your household. Assistant Chief,
4 now, crime is down in a lot of major areas in the City of
5 Detroit. Is that because of the addition of the new
6 officers that the Detroit Police Department is hiring, or
7 can you give me a little briefing on that?

8 AC EWING: Through the Chair. I think there's a
9 combination of things, Commissioner. One, certainly the
10 hire of new officers helps us out without a doubt. But
11 the board in the City of Detroit, allowing us to take
12 advantage of technology, number one. Citizens, working
13 with the police department to solve crime is number two.
14 When you look at the numbers of, of these decrease in
15 crimes, part one crimes, it's just not the Detroit Police
16 Department. It's a collaborative effort, you know, and in
17 doing so, and as I said it before when I was here last
18 time, I have not seen this level of cooperation with the
19 police in the community in my 38 years. And I think that
20 is our relationship, the technology that you allow us to
21 have, the equipment we're able to get helps with all
22 that.

23 COMMISSIONER BANKS: Assistant Chief, what type of,
24 can you give me a percentage? What type of role does the
25 community play in helping solve crimes? If you can give a

1 percentage wise?

2 AC EWING: I can't really give you a percentage, but
3 I can tell you, if my Precinct commanders were here, they
4 would tell you that the relationship we have with the
5 community, we're seeing, you know, a record of
6 cooperation with citizens giving us information. And if
7 you think about 911 calls, start with someone from the
8 community calling. We don't just happen to be in those
9 particular areas when it happens, someone's calling. But
10 the additional information that we're being given is
11 helping us solve crimes.

12 COMMISSIONER BANKS: I'm all set, Mr. Chair.

13 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Any further
14 questions? Commissioner Moore?

15 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Thank you, Mr. Chair. Just a
16 couple quick questions. Under the Daily Precinct crime
17 report, has criminal homicide, how many other different
18 types of homicide are there?

19 AC EWING: Term? You, you talking...?

20 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Because are you... look on the
21 second page it says criminal homicide that has a
22 breakdown by Precinct. I was just wondering how many
23 other different types of homicide there are? You have
24 vehicular homicide, justifiable homicide, and I was just
25 wondering how many different types are they and how are

1 they categorized if they're not listed here, on the
2 criminal?

3 AC EWING: I don't have that information for you
4 right now, but I can get you that information. I didn't
5 bring that with me today. But you're correct. We have
6 vehicle homicide, we have justified homicides, things of
7 that nature. But when you look at the stats we're talking
8 about here, we're talking about criminal homicides,
9 criminals.

10 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Okay. Alright. And sexual
11 assault, is that all 4 degrees or is that just the top 3,
12 which are felonies?

13 AC EWING: I think that's all sexual assaults.

14 COMMISSIONER MOORE: That's okay. Thank you.

15 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Through the Chair.

16 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: I think we may have a
17 correction here, AC Ewing of what sexual assaults are
18 considered. So a head shake of your staff there to that
19 response of...

20 AC EWING: If they would like to come up to the mic,
21 let them come on up.

22 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Apologies. Sex assaults as part
23 one crime, defined by the FBI are CSC1 and CSC3.

24 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Can you give your name for the
25 record?

1 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: My name is Stephen Lamoreaux.

2 I'm the Director of Crime Data Analytics at DPD.

3 COMMISSIONER MOORE: So just a follow up, Mr.

4 Chairman. So what about CSC 2?

5 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: CSC2 is not defined by the FBI
6 as a part one violent crime. It is a part 2 crime. And so
7 our stats report part one crimes.

8 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Understood. Thank you.

9 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Through the Chair.

10 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yes. Question, Commissioner
11 Burton.

12 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Thank you. Question for
13 Assistant Chief. Our Detroit residents like to know what
14 cities that the Detroit Police Department have sharing
15 data agreements with, and do their policies line up with
16 Detroit's policies?

17 AC EWING: So I believe that question has been asked
18 before.

19 COMMISSIONER BURTON: It's been raised several weeks
20 now, Chief, but our Detroit residents would still like to
21 know. And we do also understand if the department is
22 still, you know, working on providing that. We'd just
23 like to know a date when that information would be
24 provided, because we really like to know.

25 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Well, Commissioner Burton, and

1 I would suggest that there has been a document provided
2 to us with all of the law enforcement agencies that DPD
3 has a data sharing agreement with, and what we can do so
4 that we can respond to your passion and desire that the
5 community knows that. Acting secretary, we can get a copy
6 of that at one of our next meetings and have that so that
7 Commissioner Burton can read that on the record. He can
8 read all of the law enforcement agencies the DPD has a
9 data sharing agreement with. That way the community can
10 be made aware of who these cities and agencies are.

11 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Point of order, and for point
12 of information, Mr. Chairman is that the Detroit Police
13 Department can share with the board and also with the
14 community on what cities they have data agreements with,
15 but also does their policies reflect the City of
16 Detroit's policies. Policies that the Board of Police
17 Commissioners... Commissioner Linda Bernard and myself,
18 who've been on the Policy Committee for years, and in
19 fact she chairs this committee. We like to know and even
20 Commissioner Woods is part of this committee. We would
21 all like to know what cities, how their policies line up
22 with our policies. You know because the board is
23 responsible for policies, rules, and regulations
24 according to the city charter.

25 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yeah. Maybe there's a way that

1 we can try to make that more digestible and
2 understandable, but it's my understanding the way that
3 the data sharing agreement works is that the agencies
4 that you have this agreement with are beholden to operate
5 according to that agreement.

6 AC EWING: That is correct. Through the Chair. Our
7 agreement is with that particular agency and how it's
8 laid out. If they have their own policies, we have
9 nothing to do with their policies. What we deal with is
10 the agreement with that particular agency. If that
11 particular agency violates our agreement, then we take
12 action based on that. We don't chair over what their
13 policies are. We have nothing to do with that

14 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: So that the use of the data
15 that they may receive from DPD has to be used according
16 to the agreement that DPD has created with those law
17 enforcement agencies

18 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Through the Chair. Question for
19 the Chief. So we'd like to see the agreement and what
20 that language is, what it says. But we are also aware
21 that there was an article, a report that came out in a
22 wire. And so that raised a lot of eyebrows from our Civil
23 Liberty activists. And we don't know what these other
24 cities are doing, and we don't know what type of
25 punishment for those that violates agreement. And we

1 don't know what their policies are, but we have policies
2 here and we just like to see what cities DPD has
3 agreements with, contract agreements with, but also we'd
4 like to see what their policies are like.

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. And so I will reiterate
6 acting Secretary Brown, let's make sure at our next
7 meetings that we have the information that DPD has
8 provided us relative to the cities that we have the data
9 sharing agreement with, just in case this comes up in the
10 next meeting, we'll be able to read it on the record. So
11 again, there's no confusion, 1) that DPD has not
12 responded to that request, and 2) that the community can
13 be made aware of what that response entails. Yes,
14 Commissioner Woods.

15 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Through the Chair. Once again,
16 that was not in our binder. We have not received that in
17 a binder. That also has not been shared in this meeting
18 for us... that report. And if a report is available, it
19 would be nice if the public gets the chance to find out
20 what's in that report as well, from a transparency
21 standpoint.

22 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yeah. But it has been a part
23 of our incoming communications from our board secretary.
24 It has been emailed to commissioners, but that is
25 precisely what I've asked the acting board secretary to

1 do for us. So that at the next meeting, whenever you
2 might mention it or need that information, that it will
3 be available so that we can read it on record to respond
4 to, again, your desire and passion to ensure that the
5 community is aware of these cities and law enforcement
6 agencies that we have this data sharing agreement with.
7 Commissioner Woods.

8 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Yes. Through the Chair.
9 Assistant Chief, as you stated, the agreements, violation
10 of those agreements would result in us, you know,
11 disassociating ourselves from those agencies when there
12 are some clear violations that would not be comparable to
13 what our policies are, right?

14 AC EWING: That is correct. And it all depends on
15 what that violation is, and, you know, the severity of
16 that. I can't answer that without knowing exactly what
17 that would end up being. But we have data sharing
18 agreements, that they sign and we're holding them to that

19 COMMISSIONER WOODS: And they are holding you there
20 to the agreement on their end, right. That you are
21 holding each other to the agreements and there are severe
22 violations. Have there been situations where there has
23 been some violation if you know of any other agreements?

24 AC EWING: I don't have that information with me
25 here. I don't know any as of yet, but I will check with

1 my staff and I'll let this board know if we have that,
2 but I don't remember any of it.

3 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Has there been a time in your
4 mind if you can remember, you may or may not know. Have
5 we dissolved any relationships based upon any violations,
6 any cause for alarm?

7 AC EWING: Yeah. Director Lamoreaux, I would have him
8 come up and talk about that if he knows.

9 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Good afternoon. Through the
10 Chair. As far as LPR data sharing agreements, which I
11 believe the focus of this conversation is, there has been
12 no violations that we are aware of for these data sharing
13 agreements. The approximately 30 agencies that we have
14 entered into those agreements with throughout the years,
15 I'm not certain, you know, before I was involved in data
16 sharing agreements, certainly our data sharing agreements
17 have expiration dates, and so they will lapse and if
18 they're not renewed, then they're no longer valid.

19 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. Thank you. Is this to
20 the point? Okay, so Commissioner Moore.

21 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Well, just food for thought. How
22 will we know if somebody actually did violate?

23 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: I mean, there are a few ways,
24 right? You know, there's a lot of communication within
25 the law enforcement. It may be in the media. We may

1 become aware of it through our communication channels.

2 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Thanks. Alright. Commissioner
3 Bernard.

4 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Just quickly, I think what
5 Commissioner Burton is getting at Assistant Chief is, we
6 are, in my view and probably in the view of most persons
7 who have residents in the State of Michigan, a well-run
8 police department with goals, standards, limitations on
9 what officers can do, what they can't do. We have a very
10 vigorous OCI, we have a lot of things. So I think what
11 he's trying to understand is whether or not the people,
12 the organizations or cities that we have agreements with,
13 we can say Southfield or Bloomfield Hills or whatever,
14 whether or not they have similar protections within their
15 departments for citizens that we have. And
16 hypothetically, if in fact they didn't have those
17 protections, if you felt, for example, that people were
18 being, or you were aware the people, let's say African
19 Americans in Bloomfield Hills were being misused or
20 abused or something, then what he's saying is we
21 shouldn't have a data sharing agreement with them. Am I
22 wrong about this? Is that what your point is? That he's
23 trying to get to the... and that would go back to your
24 department where you, where you, not you, the gentleman
25 just spoke, where you physically look at the

1 organizations, when you've got things that you already
2 cleared, like FBI, Homeland Security. We're not talking
3 about that. He's talking about communities within the
4 State of Michigan with which we have data sharing
5 agreements to see if they have, "Constitutional policing"
6 like what we signed on to do with President Obama. I
7 think that's what the point is. But that would require
8 some analysis by you to make sure that you know that
9 we're not helping an abuser, like helping a wife abuser,
10 something like that.

11 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Again, I think a lot of the
12 confusion can be mitigated by, again, having the
13 agreement prepared so that the language of that agreement
14 can be provided. Because again, I think that there's a
15 very narrow scope that is presented that allows for these
16 instances where data is being used. And again, I think
17 that it is valuable and appropriate and oversight to
18 ensure that these agencies that we have agreements with
19 aren't misusing the data. But I believe that that is a
20 shared desire from DPD. They wouldn't want to damage the
21 effectiveness they believe this technology is having in
22 our city by entering into an agreement with another law
23 enforcement agency that might put that at risk. But
24 again, if we can have that prepared as it has been for
25 several weeks now, so that my colleagues might be able to

1 review that language so that they can be clear what are
2 the barriers, the ramifications, the narrow scope of
3 these agreements that we have with these different law
4 enforcement agencies so that we might be able to, again,
5 to let the community know why DPD is confident in
6 entering into agreements with these law enforcement
7 agencies. Commissioner Woods.

8 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Through the Chair. Mr. Director,
9 you might want to stay up there for just one second. Are
10 those agreements, do they mirror the same language or are
11 there some differences in some of those agreements?

12 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair, for LPR data
13 sharing agreements, they are all the same agreement. We
14 don't modify them for specific agencies. There are, you
15 know, other agreements in place, especially for grant
16 funded programs. We have university research partners
17 serving, you know, as technical assistance and analyzing
18 the effectiveness of these programs. And those look
19 different. But again, they're standard based on what type
20 of information is being shared.

21 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Well, Mr. Chair.

22 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Commissioner Moore.

23 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Director, can you look at
24 Michigan State? I think that was interesting because I
25 guess it's kind of like pulled together with Michigan

1 State and each one of them, like a cookie cutter for each
2 of the 30 plus that I've read, Michigan State's name is
3 used. I shared that with Commander Parish. and we kind of
4 discussed it. He said it would get back to me. He still
5 has it, but when you pull that one, just look at it and
6 you probably understand why I'm saying if you have any
7 questions, you can reach out to me.

8 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: A way to be prepared on the
9 spot. I mean, I know you were prepared for a presentation
10 in this regard. Commissioner Hernandez.

11 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: Thanks. Through the Chair,
12 could we just request a presentation at a future date
13 regarding this, given just the amount of questions?

14 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: I think that would be
15 sufficient.

16 AC EWING: Thank you.

17 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. And so with that, any
18 further questions for AC Ewing, relative to the Chief of
19 Police report? I have a question, and I don't know if,
20 like, timing wise, you were talking about beginning the
21 drag racing team again, and I noted, and again, I was
22 trying to have a sense of pinpointing when the speed
23 bumps started to be popularized in our neighborhoods and
24 communities and wondering if this is the first summer
25 where they've been widespread, and how you figured that

1 that might impact on the drag racing that we have
2 historically seen in our communities.

3 AC EWING: Yeah, and this is my personal opinion, the
4 drag racing or the speed bumps I don't think really have
5 any effect on drag racing. Normally drag racing is on
6 main thoroughfares. Most of the speed bumps are in
7 neighborhoods. So it does not have an effect on it at
8 all.

9 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Any further
10 questions? Alright, Commissioner Bernard.

11 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Just real quickly, I think one
12 of the things that would be helpful to us is if you could
13 find out regarding the other communities with data
14 sharing agreements, whether or not they've signed on to
15 the constitutional policing methodology opined by
16 President Obama that most major cities have accepted or
17 adopted. If they haven't adopted it, there's a reason,
18 and that might be a reason that we might not want to
19 communicate with them.

20 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: So in scheduling this
21 presentation around this data sharing agreement, I'm
22 going to have acting Secretary Brown to send out an email
23 to all commissioners providing us a timeline by which you
24 can submit all questions that you may have relative to
25 the data sharing agreement so that the presentation can

1 be comprehensive and indeed answer the questions that you
2 may have. I know we've lifted a lot of them, and so you
3 may sit and deliberate with them for a while, but if we
4 can kind of compile all of those questions so that DPD
5 can prepare for responses, I think that that might help
6 us to be efficient in that presentation. Commissioner
7 Burton.

8 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Real briefly, just a quick
9 statement. I just wanted to say to the Assistant Chief,
10 you are one of the best assistant chiefs that we have had
11 here in this department. But, you know, the questions
12 that I raised today and the questions that I often raised
13 at this table are based on how District 5 residents feel.
14 They bring their concerns to me. And so, as long as I'm
15 at this table, I'm their voice. And so I'm sharing what's
16 been on their hearts and their minds as well as, you
17 know, it is on, you know, my heart and mind as well,
18 along with my constituents. And this is information that
19 we'd like to know because our community wants to know.
20 And so, you know, whenever we can get the sooner, the
21 better, you know, we get this information will be helpful
22 because the public has a right to know as well.

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Alright. There's no further
24 questions. Thank you so very much for your report.

25 COMMISSIONER BURTON: And this board,

1 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you for your report. And
2 now we'll move on to oral communications and public
3 comment. So, Miss Underwood, who do we have?

4 MS. UNDERWOOD: Good afternoon, Mr. Chair.

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Good afternoon.

6 MS. UNDERWOOD: We have Ms. Sharnita Williams, Ms.
7 Elena Herrada, and Russ Bellant.

8 MR. BELLANT: All versions are okay.

9 MS. WILLIAMS: Hello everyone.

10 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Hello.

11 MS. WILLIAMS: We always talk about transparency, you
12 know, accountability. And I've been coming here, like I
13 said, almost a year, and I've been complaining about
14 police officers stalking me, following me, but I just
15 found out recently, I want to know who's giving them
16 permission to follow me, undercover officers? When I was
17 in the Peter and Paul, undercover officers acting like
18 they were homeless people on the buses, everywhere I
19 went, who's paying for this? Who gave them permission to
20 follow me around like this? And I continue to complain
21 about police officers violating my constitutional rights.
22 I stay in a shelter. They came in there illegally,
23 without a search warrant, went through all my stuff,
24 constantly coming up there. I continue to complain about
25 all of this illegal activities from police officers. So

1 who's going to be held accountable for this and who's
2 giving them permission to do this, violate my
3 constitutional rights. And every time I try to get some
4 legal help, all my devices, I don't care what carrier I
5 get, I cannot get in contact with the people. My calls
6 are being redirected, all types of stuff. And as an
7 undercover officer working at the shelter. So I want to
8 know who's paying for it and who's giving them permission
9 to continue to interfere in my life and violate my
10 constitutional rights?

11 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Let the record
12 reflect, I'm sorry. Commissioner Hernandez has joined us,
13 but also we've been joined by Commissioner Lisa Carter.
14 Our next public commenter, AC Ewing, what department or
15 Precinct is responsible for undercover officers?

16 AC EWING: We have a number of units that we deploy
17 undercover, but none for shelters. I'm wondering what,
18 you know, her issue is. I have my staff here, and can
19 certainly talk to her about that, but I can assure her
20 that we don't have any undercover people in the shelters.

21 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Go right ahead.

22 MS. HERAN: Thank you. Good afternoon.

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Good afternoon.

24 MS. HERAN: I want to thank you for raising an
25 interesting and important discussion on sharing of data.

1 And I just want to, before I make my comment about the
2 resolution, I would also like to add that Detroit drivers
3 have a much greater insurance burden than suburban
4 drivers and are much more likely to be profiled.
5 Immigrant drivers, particularly undocumented persons,
6 have been criminalized for driving now for a number of
7 years, and also cannot legally drive, but still need to
8 go to work. So, when we look at sharing data between
9 Detroit and other cities outside of Detroit, particularly
10 the suburban areas, it's very important to know that
11 people who are not criminals are being criminalized
12 because they don't have the money to pay this insurance
13 or don't have the status to legally drive, and yet are
14 committing no crimes. So, I want to really go on the
15 record and think, Willy Burton for raising that issue of
16 data sharing.

17 But it's a really important part because if you look
18 at the bus stops, who's waiting for buses that don't
19 come? Who's waiting for buses that may or may not ever
20 get people to work and cannot afford the insurance on the
21 kind of fines that people have been having to pay? And
22 the amount of money that we pay for car insurance in
23 Detroit, I know that I pay double what my sisters in Ann
24 Arbor pay, and I have liability only, and they have full
25 coverage for nice vehicles. I'm paying more for my hoopty

1 for only liability. So if it gets stolen, I don't get
2 anything. If it gets smashed up, I don't get anything. I
3 pay simply for the right to drive more than they pay for
4 full replacement of their vehicles. This is the racism of
5 the insurance industry, which is really far reaching when
6 it comes to drivers. So I want to thank you for taking
7 that up. All of us here who live in Detroit know this.
8 Everybody gets profiled or not, so we really need to keep
9 that in mind.

10 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you.

11 MS. HERAN: It's a very, very unjust system now for
12 my...

13 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: I'm sorry, that's your time.

14 MS. HERAN: Oh, that was my time? Oh, thank you. I'm
15 sorry.

16 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yes, thank you.

17 MS. HERAN: Okay. Well, you know what to do.

18 MALE SPEAKER: This is going to be difficult.

19 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: What's your name?

20 MR. BALLANT: Russ Bellant.

21 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Thank you.

22 MR. BELLANT: I spent a decade researching and wrote
23 a book on aspects of the Holocaust from, excuse me, from
24 World War II, and I found that Detroit has a special
25 burden of implications that most other places in the

1 Western world do not, and the North American world, do
2 not regard the Holocaust. And I'm talking about this
3 today because my wife and I pay attention every day to
4 what's going on in Gaza. We are opposed to mass murder,
5 whether it's Auschwitz, whether it's Tulsa, or whether
6 it's Gaza. This is not self-defense and anybody who
7 deludes themselves into thinking of it, because some
8 preconceived doctrine isn't looking at the bodies of the
9 children, of the women. And we have to take special
10 responsibility. Now, I'm going to give one example
11 because these corporations that are doing surveillance on
12 American corporations, IBM organized the intelligence and
13 the surveillance and the data on all the Jews of Europe
14 organized the railroads that took them to Auschwitz, IBM
15 and the Holocaust. From our neighborhood, Henry Ford,
16 organized the antisemitism of the only American praise by
17 Hitler and Mein Kampf.

18 We have a duty to make sure our technology and what
19 we're supporting with our taxpayer dollars is not being
20 used to elevate the persecution of Israel. And if any
21 corporation is getting tax money, that relationship has
22 to end because all their production is being used for the
23 surveillance that will be executing the population. And
24 that is as stated by leaders of Israel.

25 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you.

1 MS. UNDERWOOD: Mike Shane, please. Minister Blount,
2 are you speaking today? You're after Mr. Shane.

3 MR. SHANE: Good afternoon, commissioners.

4 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Good afternoon.

5 MR. SHANE: I want to speak in support of the
6 resolution on Gaza. I think it's very important. I think
7 it's a no brainer, in fact, in the City of Detroit that
8 we would call for an immediate and sustainable ceasefire
9 in Gaza. I wanted to relate to you a rally that we
10 organized on Martin Luther King Day, and without
11 prompting every speaker at the rally. That was our 21st,
12 by the way, rally that we've been organizing in Detroit
13 on MLK Day. Every single speaker without any prompting
14 spoke in condemnation of what Israel is doing in
15 Palestine, not just in Gaza, but in the West Bank. So I
16 think it'll be real easy for the commissioners to support
17 that. But we also need to look at surveillance
18 technology. If any of the technology that we're using in
19 Detroit is being tested and experimented on in the West
20 Bank or in Gaza, we should not be enabling that by
21 purchasing it.

22 We need to take a close look at that. And if this
23 technology is being developed in other countries, the
24 City of Detroit should not be purchasing that. We need to
25 find better sources. I'm actually opposed to a lot of

1 this surveillance, but that's a whole other question. I
2 think it's also fitting that 60 years ago we had Freedom
3 Summer where young activists went down south to organize
4 Mississippi to register to vote. I think it would be in a
5 very good tradition for us 60 years later, to take the
6 Palestinians under our wings and offer complete
7 solidarity. It's also in 1964, 60 years ago that the
8 Palestine Liberation Organization was formed. So I think
9 it's fitting that we commemorate that this year by
10 passing this resolution and saying that we don't want to
11 get any surveillance that's been experimented on in the
12 West Bank or on Gaza, on brown skin, people making the
13 same identifying mistakes that the technology makes here.
14 However, in Palestine, the consequences are much more
15 lethal if you're misidentified, you're killed. Thank you.

16 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you.

17 MINISTER BLOUNT: Good afternoon board.

18 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Good afternoon.

19 MINISTER BLOUNT: I'm Minister Eric Blount from
20 Sacred Heart Catholic Church right here in Detroit.
21 Chairperson Pressley, it's not often that I find an
22 opportunity or a reason to thank you, but I want to thank
23 you for what you did last week when the Auditor General
24 said that their report was not complete, Commissioner
25 Bernard was visibly shaken and she started asking for

1 preliminary draft reports. So she said the quiet part out
2 loud, but I want to thank Commissioner Pressley, for
3 demanding that she stop trying to interfere with any
4 investigation on this board. I demand that Commissioner
5 Moore that you continue to request a federal consent
6 decree over this police department, and particularly this
7 Board of Police Commissioners. Every week there is and
8 are lawsuit settlements and people of color being
9 released from prison or jail just due to their innocence.
10 To the police department. No matter how many Easter egg
11 hunts you do, if you don't root out the bad cops in this
12 police department, our children will continue to fear the
13 police officers, and no amount of Easter egg hunts will
14 ever stop them. And yes, Darnell Vance was, we believe
15 murdered, Lamont Johnson was murdered. And we thank God
16 that finally Darnell Ewing was released from prison
17 because he has proven to be an innocent person. Thank
18 you.

19 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you,

20 MS. UNDERWOOD: Mr. Chair. We're going to Zoom now.
21 Our callers will be Black Bag Rue, Marguerite Scarlet and
22 Chris Gilmer Hill.

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Mr. Rue or Mr. and Mrs. Rue.
24 Black Bag Rue. Are you there? Alright, we'll come back to
25 that individual. And then you said, was Marguerite

1 Scarlet

2 MS. MADDOX: That is Marguerite Maddox.

3 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Oh, yes, of course.

4 MS. MADDOX: Good evening. Hello?

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yeah, go right ahead.

6 MS. MADDOX: Okay. Thank you. Number one. Why do we
7 need facial recognition, because I would look across
8 videos, and why a couple days ago those signals that
9 facial recognition is not what is supposed to be done,
10 and the detectives that were supposed to be going over
11 this case did not do their job. And somehow the city is
12 paying for it under the (Unclear), we're losing money.
13 And my other concern is the issue with ATVs and riding
14 their bikes on the sidewalk when they should be using the
15 bike lanes, when there are bike lanes available. Because
16 when I'm riding my bike at 70, 80 or 90, I always ride in
17 the right lane and I'm getting ready to drive to cross
18 over to my left lane, I use hand signals. I never ride my
19 bike on the sidewalk unless I am close to home. So we
20 need to go back and making hand signals, but I observe
21 (Unclear) the under the age of 18, then you ride your
22 bike with the helmet on. And you have your bike license
23 too. Because back in the day I was on my bike, they did
24 not figure out that out I was disabled riding everybody.
25 So we go back, we do that. Do not assume that every

1 disabled person is the same. We are all different. I'm
2 done. Thank you very much.

3 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. And we do have a
4 facial recognition presentation that's coming directly
5 after public comment. And AC Ewing, relative to drag
6 racing, is the ATV surveillance, a part of that team that
7 comes out in the summer?

8 AC EWING: So, you know, of course, we're plagued
9 every year with the ATVs. We have helicopters that we
10 utilize out there to help us with drag racing. I don't
11 want to give away a lot of our techniques out there for
12 corralling these individuals. But we do have a contingent
13 of individuals out there spotting these locations for us.

14 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. Maybe somebody in the
15 department can reach out to Ms. Maddox and figure out her
16 route because it seems like it's a prevalent issue
17 wherever she might be traveling to see what other
18 assistance might be able.

19 AC EWING: Absolutely.

20 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you.

21 MS. UNDERWOOD: Mr. Hill.

22 MR. HILL: Good afternoon. Can I be heard?

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yes, you can go right ahead.

24 MR. HILL: Alright. My name's Chris Gilmer Hill,
25 lifelong resident of the City's second district. I'd like

1 to firstly thank the other commenters who came before for
2 their comments supporting Commissioner Burton's ceasefire
3 resolution and call for disinvestment in surveillance
4 technology with direct ties to international human rights
5 violations. And thanks to Russ and everybody else who
6 spoke, I know this is a difficult topic to talk about.
7 It's incredibly important, but it's also a genocide, and
8 that's never easy to discuss. I urge this commission not
9 to take a cowardly route out. The City Council has
10 already done their job. Now it's time for the Board of
11 Commissioners to do your job. You have the duty to
12 protect civil rights here and abroad. This is
13 fundamentally an issue of human rights. And there's zero
14 justification that anybody could possibly give for why
15 the City of Detroit should want to use technologies that
16 are directly tied to international human rights
17 violations.

18 I understand that there are members on this board
19 who get beamish anytime the word surveillance comes up. I
20 would urge that a desire to rubber stamp existing
21 policies should not come before this board's fundamental
22 duty to protect our civil rights and to protect civil
23 rights around the world. This board has stood for 50
24 years as a symbol of what civilian oversight can do. This
25 board has a fundamental duty to protect that legacy, to

1 ensure that civil rights are protected and that Detroit
2 stands on the right side of history. The way to do that
3 is by passing Commissioner Burton's motion and calling
4 for the correct things, not just showing your hands up
5 and repeating what the City Council has already said. I
6 am hopeful that the members of this board understand that
7 and that Commissioner Burton's motion will pass. Thank
8 you.

9 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you.

10 MS. UNDERWOOD: Next will be former Commissioner
11 William Davis, Denise Lyles, and CAC Scotty Bowman.

12 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Former Commissioner Davis.

13 MR. DAVIS: Good afternoon. Can I be heard?

14 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yes, you. Go right ahead.

15 MR. DAVIS: Well, let's start off by saying that I am
16 strongly in favor of and advocate for a ceasefire, and
17 this board should be strongly for and advocating for it
18 also. As it relates to your budget, as you may or may not
19 know, I call in to the City Council almost every day. And
20 I'm also strongly in favor that this board more strongly
21 concentrate on getting rid of the backlog of cases. In
22 fact, when I spoke after you spoke earlier, you know,
23 about the Board of Police Commissioners budget, I
24 advocated for even more investigators than what you all
25 asked for because I think, not only should you all get

1 the cases under the 90 days or what have you, but you all
2 should be able to get the cases so that all the cases
3 regularly up under 60 days. You know, you all should be
4 there advocating and supporting the people.

5 You know, far too often, you know, people wondered,
6 who are you there for? Hopefully, the community can see
7 that you're there to represent the community. You know,
8 we have a lot of good police officers, but far too often
9 it sounds like you are there representing the police
10 department. Just like I think there should be some
11 stronger language dealing with officers that falsify
12 reports. You know, especially when we end up costing
13 taxpayers money for cases being overturned, and
14 especially if people go to jail and they shouldn't be,
15 you know. So there should be some stronger language
16 dealing with one officer's falsifying official
17 documentation. I worked for the water department for 34
18 years. If I falsified official documentation, I would be
19 terminated. You know, so perhaps, see I need to be a
20 little bit more aggressive in some of the stuff you all
21 do and say, and you all need to do more as relates to
22 stopping all these people just running these red lights.
23 You know, you all need some public service announcements.
24 That's all for now. Thank you.

25 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you.

1 MS. UNDERWOOD: Ms. Lyles.

2 MS. LYLES: Good afternoon.

3 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Good afternoon.

4 MS. LYLES: My name is Denise Lyles. Can you guys
5 hear me?

6 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yes, we can. Go right ahead.

7 MS. LYLES: Good afternoon. I am a District 5
8 resident. I'm also a District 5 CAC member. And I want to
9 back Commissioner Burton on the community and District 5.
10 His constituents do want to know, because too many times
11 we mix our information or resources with other
12 individuals that are not like-minded, that their city,
13 their residents aren't made up of the same mixture as our
14 city. And we end up getting the short end of the stick.
15 So I just want to say I echo that. I thank you for
16 speaking up on not just district 5, but on Detroit's
17 behalf, because we need to know who these other cities
18 are and if they have our same mindset. Thank you
19 Commissioners.

20 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you.

21 MR. BOWMAN: Yeah. Hello?

22 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Go right ahead.

23 MR. BOWMAN: There are a lot of people who have
24 passed resolutions opposing military intervention in Gaza
25 as well as in the past. I remember a lot of people

1 passing resolutions in support of divestment from
2 businesses that worked in South Africa. There were
3 retirees that had their entire portfolios pertaining to
4 South Africa being modified so that they could disinvest
5 in South Africa. I think we have a similar situation here
6 where you have many people dying in a conflict that is
7 ethnically oriented within the same region where
8 different groups are against each other. And currently
9 one group is killing huge numbers of another group. And I
10 think it's totally appropriate to have some kind of
11 disinvestment here. Keeping it focused on surveillance
12 related technology, I think maybe brings to light certain
13 other issues that are pertinent to the Board of Police
14 Commissioners.

15 It does not prevent them as much as I would like to
16 prevent them. It is a separate matter. It does not
17 prevent them from using surveillance technologies. It
18 prevents them from disinvesting and technologies
19 connected to Israel. And the fact that Israel is
20 currently using their capacities, whether it be
21 intelligence gathering or be it surveillance or be it
22 outright weapon tree to kill thousands of people. That's
23 the problem, and we need to stop that. And I think it's
24 you know, everybody has a bit of responsibility when they
25 make decisions, and you have to look at the harm that's

1 being done there and take some responsibility yourselves.
2 When you can make a statement, you have an opportunity to
3 do it, and people are asking you to make that choice. And
4 so I urge you to go along with this resolution.
5 Personally, I think a ceasefire is enough. I don't think
6 we should be sending any military aid to them whatsoever
7 or any other country's military aid for the US alone. But
8 that's my thoughts.

9 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you.

10 MS. UNDERWOOD: Black Bag Rue anymore.

11 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. Well we apologize for
12 what may have been able to prevent that commenter from
13 sharing. But again, we do thank everyone for your
14 contribution to today's meeting. With that, we'll now
15 move on to the presentation to the board around DPD
16 facial recognition technology.

17 SDC HA: Good afternoon. My name is Grant Ha, Second
18 Deputy Chief, Legal Advisor. Before the facial
19 recognition presentation begins, I wanted to present to
20 the board that the department has worked with the ACLU
21 and the University of Michigan Law School in revamping
22 the facial recognition policy, as well as the eyewitness
23 identification and line of policy. And as part of the
24 agreement with the ACLU and the University of Michigan
25 Law School, those changes within those two policies will

1 be presented to the board for the board to evaluate and
2 examine as well. Thank you.

3 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Can I say something to Mr. Ha?

4 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: You can.

5 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Oh, I just want to say thank
6 you for that, Mr. Ha, I appreciate you, an attorney as
7 well. I appreciate that outreach to another law school,
8 another university, and also to the ACLU. And please
9 communicate, I think all for all of us, our collective
10 thank you for that initiative by the police department.
11 It wasn't required by the board. We do our own, but
12 that's commendable. Thank you.

13 SDC HA: Yeah, I want to say that the national deputy
14 director from the ACLU was also involved in this as well.
15 So it wasn't just one ACLU member regionally. It was
16 actually quite a bit of ACLU members who are present in
17 regards to revamping the policies.

18 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: We look forward to reviewing
19 the policy. Thank you.

20 SDC HA: Yes, sir.

21 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Good afternoon. So I will use
22 this presentation to discuss some of these, sorry, excuse
23 me. I will use this presentation to discuss some of these
24 changes that are forthcoming with the policies that will
25 soon be presented to the board. May I have the next

1 slide, please?

2 So to begin I'd like to talk a little bit about what
3 facial recognition and facial recognition technology are.
4 So we use software that would be defined as facial
5 recognition technology, and we use a version called
6 DataWorks Plus. This is now provided to us by Michigan
7 State Police, specifically the statewide Network of
8 agency photos, which is a division there that I will
9 refer to as SNAP for the rest of this presentation. So
10 SNAP provides access to statewide arrest photos only for
11 the use for facial recognition, right? So only statewide
12 arrest photos can be used for facial recognition
13 comparisons. We also, through our policy, and this is in
14 the current policy, and will of course be continued in
15 the new policy we limit our usage to just a few types of
16 crimes, right? So part one, violent crimes and home, a
17 first degree home invasion.

18 So a part one violent crime would be a criminal
19 homicide, and a sex assault. So a CSC 1 or 3, an
20 aggravated assault or a nonfatal shooting, and then a
21 robbery or a carjacking first degree home invasion is
22 also included because somebody in this case has broken
23 into somebody's home either in possession of a weapon or
24 while the home is occupied. And so we consider that to be
25 a very high level, dangerous situation. I do think it's

1 important to point out that facial recognition software
2 is a standalone piece of software, right? This is not
3 connected to any of our other systems. There are no
4 integrations. We can only load still images into this for
5 use in facial recognition searches. There is no ability
6 for us to use video or run this in any way on live
7 streaming.

8 And then I will, you know, rehash this point a few
9 times tonight this afternoon, excuse me. Facial
10 recognition results are only leads right by itself. This
11 is not enough for a probable cause arrest or even to
12 submit an arrest warrant. And in fact, under our new
13 policies that are forthcoming, this will not be enough to
14 proceed directly to a photo lineup as well. So, again,
15 this is only a lead. We're looking here historically, at
16 recent facial recognition searches the last few years.
17 This is broken down by month the dark section of the bars
18 at the bottom show results that returned no match and the
19 kind of teal section at the top, those are the number of
20 searches that returned a possible match, and the lead was
21 generated over the course of the time period displayed on
22 this chart, there were 489 facial recognition searches.

23 Of those 242 resulted with no match identified, and
24 249 resulted with a possible match in a lead generated.
25 May I have the next slide, please? So, training is a very

1 important component of facial recognition usage. Before
2 any analyst is allowed to use facial recognition they
3 have to undergo training conducted by the Federal Bureau
4 of Investigation. This is hosted periodically throughout
5 the year. Our analysts attend this training, and it
6 focuses on morphological comparisons, which is, you know,
7 the kind of scientific methodology for identifying
8 differences in facial features, structures, measurements,
9 and things of that nature. After analysts complete the
10 FBI training, we do our own internal training for them.
11 We go over our policy, we go over our procedures, the
12 process answers any questions they might have, and then
13 we also give them a little, you know, kind of firsthand
14 experience with the application, right? Well, how they
15 get help through. They don't just get thrown to this and
16 expected to conduct their first search by themselves. MSP
17 also provides a fair amount of support in training. They
18 have training that they will conduct periodically and
19 they offer self-service training, you know, so online
20 modules through the portal that we access this
21 application through.

22 So the process for how we decide to run facial
23 recognition and its requests is as follows. So an officer
24 investigating an appropriate crime, so a part 1 violent
25 crime or a first degree home invasion will submit a

1 request to the Crime Intelligence Unit. That's a web
2 form, and they provide a lot of information about the
3 crime. They provide us with the probe photos that need to
4 be loaded to run the search that they've obtained through
5 their initial investigation. But that's not enough in
6 itself to even run a search. Our analysts are instructed
7 and trained to review the case report. So they are
8 reviewing the original report, they're reviewing any
9 additional case notes and supplements. And this is just
10 to make sure that this crime as reported, and with all
11 its notes and whatever investigation has been completed
12 so far, meets our policy and we're allowed to run this.

13 So if that vetting is approved, the analyst will
14 load the photo into SNAP and run a search. The CIU
15 analyst will conduct this search and compare many of the
16 returned photos to the initial photo using their
17 morphological comparison training. And they will identify
18 if there is a photo that they think is a potential lead,
19 right, they will identify that photo. Once, if, and once
20 they've identified that individual within the, you know,
21 database of arrest photos a second analyst will also take
22 a look at these search results. And if they corroborate
23 those findings, it is gone, you know, goes to a
24 supervisor at CIU for review, and if they sign off on it,
25 then the lead template can be completed and sent to the

1 investigator as a potential lead.

2 So, as part of you know, the work with the ACLU and
3 the University of Michigan Law School we have changed the
4 templates that we will be using for facial recognition.
5 So we've added an entirely new template. This one is on
6 the left under the light teal part, it's our vetting
7 template. So when that request comes in, analysts will
8 complete this form. And this includes a variety of
9 information just about the crime type. There are some
10 fields there that get filled out to indicate whether or
11 not the review was completed, and it meets policy. And
12 then we've also agreed to include information provided by
13 the analyst on photo quality and things of that nature.
14 So analysts will make notes on obstructions in the photo,
15 the orientation or angle of the face image, brightness,
16 and quality, any face markings and other dimensions of
17 size.

18 Now, this document will stay with the case, right?
19 So this will go to the investigator, this will go to the
20 prosecutor, it'll stay with the case throughout the
21 entire criminal justice process. We've also expanded our
22 investigative lead template. So the three pages on the
23 right there, that's the new investigative lead template.
24 So we have agreed to put our disclaimer about limitations
25 with the technology as the entire first page of this

1 document. The second page is very similar to the original
2 template. There's some additional information captured on
3 it. It's not just about how many photos appeared and
4 things of that nature. And then the final page because
5 this is not enough, right? Because it's important to
6 remember that this is just a lead. This is not enough to
7 establish probable cause for an arrest or even submission
8 of an arrest warrant by itself. Additional investigation
9 is required, and we now will require this to be
10 documented on that form, what that additional
11 investigation was. And those steps will have to be
12 approved by the commanding officer of the unit
13 responsible for the investigation, and the commanding
14 officer of investigative ops. Only then, will a probable
15 cause arrest be allowed, or a warrant request be allowed
16 to be submitted.

17 Those are important changes. I do want to bring up,
18 you know, in this new policy, we have some very specific
19 prohibited uses. And I think, you know, these are
20 important to touch on. So, again, this is not allowed to
21 be used for surveillance. This is an investigative tool
22 to generate a possible lead. So we cannot use any facial
23 recognition technology to surveil the public through any
24 camera or video device. Similarly, there is no live
25 streaming or recorded video, right? We cannot run facial

1 recognition on live videos or recorded videos. We are not
2 allowed to use mobile facial recognition technology. So
3 we cannot put this onto a cell phone and go take a
4 picture of somebody on that cell phone and run facial
5 recognition on that is not allowed. We're not allowed to
6 do any predictive analysis related to anything captured
7 in this information. We are not allowed to use this
8 technology related to constitutionally protected events,
9 right? If somebody's just at a gathering that's a
10 constitutionally perfected event, we have explicitly put
11 that in the policy, even though it's part of our other
12 policies. We've also added it as a prohibited use in this
13 policy explicitly. And then finally, again, this appears
14 in many of our technology policies. Facial recognition is
15 not allowed to be used to assess immigration status or
16 for any enforcement of immigration laws.

17 Next slide, please. Again, so to reemphasize,
18 anything produced by facial recognition is only a lead
19 and cannot be used as the basis for a PC arrest or an
20 arrest warrant, right? So before any arrest warrant can
21 be submitted or probable cause arrest can be made,
22 additional corroborating evidence has to be obtained
23 using other sources, other types of investigative tools
24 and methods. And then that has to be approved by high
25 ranking members of the department to ensure that we are

1 not jumping to conclusions, that we are not making any
2 arrest without fully investigating it and finding other
3 corroborating emphasis. Next slide please.

4 So, this is a little diversion from facial rec., but
5 we do want to talk a bit about the photo lineup policy.
6 This is changing as part of this whole process and
7 improvements in the policies and procedures related to
8 facial recognition and photo lineups. So DPD will now use
9 a double blind sequential photo lineup. This is in kind
10 of an important direction that a lot of the country and a
11 lot of reform around photo lineups is going. So double
12 blind means that the officer or investigator, the member
13 of the department who is actually administering the
14 lineup, has no knowledge of the investigation, does not
15 know who the suspect is, does not know what their photo
16 is, and does not know where in the lineup it is. So there
17 can be no tells accidentally, you know, given there can
18 be no influence from their prior knowledge.

19 Also, instead of having photos displayed side by
20 side, they are now displayed one at a time, right? So
21 individually, one at a time is displayed. And so there's
22 no comparing photos together at the same time. Witnesses
23 will look through one photo at a time and, you know, they
24 will receive the same instructions, right? That, you
25 know, the person may not be in this lineup and will not

1 be pressured to pick a person from the lineup. And then
2 photos in the lineups, they come from SNAP again, right?
3 They play a role in, they have a tool and the ability to
4 create these kinds of better photo lineups. So those are
5 improvements that are coming there. And next slide,
6 please. And just at the conclusion, I won't read this out
7 loud, I thought this was good to leave up. This is the
8 new disclaimer that we have agreed upon. So this is the
9 disclaimer that is on every page of every, you know, of
10 documents, the lead document related to it, and is
11 especially prominent as the entire first page of the new
12 lead template.

13 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you for your
14 presentation. Any questions? Commissioner Woods.

15 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Yes. How are you doing, again,
16 Mr. Director? When you said you work with the ACLU and
17 University of Michigan Law School, was that Professor
18 Michael Steinberg class?

19 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair. Yes, sir.

20 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Okay. Who is over the civil
21 rights class, right?

22 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Yes, sir.

23 COMMISSIONER WOODS: And Professor Steinberg, he and
24 his class, they won some action with the City of Detroit
25 on facial recognition. Is that correct?

1 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Yes.

2 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Yes. And you know, my...

3 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair.

4 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yes.

5 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: He was very involved and he
6 brought members of his class during the discussion with
7 regards to revamping the two policies.

8 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Yeah. And he is the former legal
9 director of the ACLU, right before he became... you don't
10 know that, but I know that.

11 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: I don't know that.

12 COMMISSIONER WOODS: And so that's very honorable for
13 you guys to sit down with them to work this situation
14 now, to be able to come up with something robust to
15 protect the citizens of the City of Detroit. And as it
16 relates to the identification policy I'm on. I sit on the
17 Policy Committee with our Chairperson Bernard there, and
18 I believe Vice Chairwoman Tamara Liberty Smith is on
19 there. But we did have, as well as Commissioner Burton,
20 we did have the opportunity to bring in someone who was
21 wrongfully convicted who has advised us strongly in terms
22 of some of the safeguards as far as eyewitness you know,

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Identification.

24 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Identification. Thank you. And
25 so those recommendations have been sent and that has been

1 adopted by the board. So you guys are ready to push that
2 policy back to us. Is that what I'm hearing today?

3 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair. I'm not aware
4 of any suggested changes that the board has made, but the
5 changes that have been made has in conjunction with the
6 ACLU and the University of Michigan Law School.

7 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Okay. Alright.

8 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: That was passed by committee,
9 was that last week? COMMISSIONER WOODS: Yes.

10 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. So last week we passed
11 it. It was passed by committee, I think two weeks ago.
12 The board passed it last week. And so it should be, if
13 not with you on its way. And so as you all are preparing
14 or massaging the policy, it might be beneficial to review
15 it to see places where there is some overlap and maybe
16 you can predict some changes that might be suggested once
17 your policy does come to the board.

18 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Thank you Mr. Chairman for
19 that.

20 COMMISSIONER WOODS: And my understanding is, this
21 policy is being strengthened to protect as much as
22 possible and make it stronger to prevent wrongful
23 convictions. Is that correct?

24 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: That's correct. Through the
25 Chair. We wanted to make sure that the policies and the

1 training were robust in regards to ensuring that no
2 innocent citizens were arrested wrongfully.

3 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Alright. Thank you. Very kind

4 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Commissioner Bernard.

5 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: I just wanted to congratulate
6 both of you gentlemen again, on taking the initiative. I
7 don't think any other police department in the State of
8 Michigan has taken this initiative that you've
9 identified. And secondly, I have one question, and that
10 is, you'll see our changes. I think they're very
11 consistent with yours, and we'll make sure you get that
12 by Monday, after the holiday. But will this keep us from
13 getting into all the hot water and the litigation that
14 we've gotten into as a result of misidentification and
15 like the arrest of the pregnant lady, the arrest of the
16 gentleman in Farmington Hills, the things that have been
17 so embarrassing to our community and the board and the
18 police department.

19 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair, we believe
20 that with the collaborative effort with the ACLU and with
21 the University of Michigan Law School, that this policy
22 and training will be robust to hopefully prevent anything
23 that had to happen before.

24 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Thank you. We're using Wayne
25 State, so we've got Michigan now. You've got the best,

1 the best in the business. Thank you.

2 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Commissioner Moore.

3 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Thank you. Mr. Chairman. Is the
4 double blind photo lineup, videotaped or anything?

5 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: The double blind sequential
6 training, I believe it is videotaped by the sergeant
7 that's providing the training.

8 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: The training or the...?

9 COMMISSIONER MOORE: I mean, the actual process of
10 the citizens...

11 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Yes, I'm sorry. Yes. When you
12 look at the new policy, it'll indicate in regards to the
13 lineup procedure that everything will be videotaped and
14 recorded. COMMISSIONER MOORE: Awesome. Thank you, Chief.

15 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Thank you.

16 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: And you further question.

17 Commissioner Hernandez. COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: Thank
18 you. Through the Chair. Is there a retention period of
19 that video?

20 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: That retention period will
21 follow the retention period of the Detroit Police
22 Department?

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Commissioner Woods.

24 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Through the Chair, as it relates
25 to the facial recognition this is used throughout the

1 world, from your understanding?

2 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair. I don't know
3 if it's utilized throughout the world, but by the
4 majority of the nation, as well as other countries that
5 are... Again, I don't know what other countries do, but I
6 know that facial recognition is utilized by countries
7 like England, France, and so forth.

8 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: It's widely used.

9 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: It's widely used.

10

11 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Yeah. And the reason I'm asking
12 that question is because we have before us a resolution
13 to do a ceasefire, but attached technology to that. And
14 my concern is that if we were to pass something like
15 that, how that will affect you know, technology like
16 facial recognition and other technology if we was to
17 attach a resolution to a ceasefire and not just, you
18 know, because it's not addressing a company or a specific
19 issue, but if we attach or pass a resolution saying
20 that we're against certain technologies, and, you know,
21 people use technology everywhere. People use a cell
22 phone, you know that's a technology that someone may use
23 throughout the world, you know, and so I'm very, very
24 careful not to confuse the two.

25 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair. I think what

1 the commissioner is articulating is not that it's an
2 opposition to technology itself, but to advocate on
3 behalf of responsible use of technology.

4 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Yeah. But that's not how I read
5 it, you know

6 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: I don't know if he's referring
7 to the same thing you're referring to.

8 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Okay.

9 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: And I think that they would
10 say that facial recognition is not surveillance
11 technology, correct?

12 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: That's correct.

13 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. Yep. So that would be a
14 distinction there.

15 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Okay. We're only using it for
16 violent crimes.

17 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. And I think the more
18 poignant discussion is, are you aware of any company or
19 software that's being used around facial recognition that
20 is also being used in Israel?

21 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Not to my knowledge.

22 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: I think that's probably more
23 pointed to your concern. COMMISSIONER WOODS: Thank you.

24 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: I'm sorry, I misunderstood the
25 question.

1 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Yeah.

2 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. So my question, and it
3 is probably a bit technical but again, in trying to get
4 an understanding of the rationale behind making sure that
5 each photo is displayed separately by itself, one at a
6 time. And I'm assuming that that's to try to avoid the
7 confusion that may come through comparison. And so my
8 question is, when you have an individual that you are
9 asking to identify are they able to go back to prior
10 photos?

11 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: No. That's the way that the
12 double blind sequential lineup is that they look at it
13 one at a time and not compare it.

14 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yeah. So, I get that, one at a
15 time. So say for instance, you show me one, and then you
16 show me the next one. You showed me the next one. You're
17 all at one at a time. But then I say, can you go back to
18 the one you just showed me two pictures ago? Are they
19 able to go back to prior photos?

20 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: I'd have to look at the policy,
21 but I'm not sure. I can't give you a definitive answer
22 off the hand.

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay.

24 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: But the reason why it is a
25 sequential double blind, as you said, was so that the

1 individual's not comparing it. And it was the best
2 practice that's recommended by the US Department of
3 Justice, as well as our homicide section as well.

4 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. So I'll be looking
5 forward to that policy. Any further questions? Hearing
6 none, thank you so much. Commissioner Burton.

7 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Question to the gentleman at
8 the podium. What do you say to the families of Robert
9 Williams? What do you say to his wife and daughters? What
10 do you say to the family of Michael Oliver, who slept in
11 the Wayne County jail on a submit floor and ate a bologna
12 sandwich for breakfast, lunch, and dinner? What do you
13 say to an African American woman by the name of Porsche
14 Woodworth, who was 8 months pregnant? What do you say to
15 her, and little girls and her family? How much is this
16 costing the City of Detroit in lawsuits and allegations?
17 What is that total? What is that costing Detroiters? What
18 is the total of these lawsuits and what other lawsuits
19 that may be pending?

20 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Are these rhetorical questions
21 or do you want responses? I'm only saying that because it
22 might be best to kind of break them up so that they...

23 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Point of order. This is for a
24 point of information.

25 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: So you do want responses?

1 COMMISSIONER BURTON: The citizens of Detroit want to
2 know, as commissioners, we ought to know. We understand
3 that 3 individuals that we all have learned about were
4 misidentified, and treated in an inhumane way.

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: I'm trying to ensure that your
6 questions actually get responded to. So let's begin first
7 with, what would you say to the families who have been
8 victimized by being misidentified by facial recognition
9 technology?

10 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair, I have met
11 Mr. Williams and I have personally apologized to Mr.
12 Williams on behalf of the Detroit Police Department. Mr.
13 Williams was standing next to the ACLU and his
14 representatives as well as from Professor Steinberg from
15 the University of Michigan Law School, when I offered my
16 sincere apologies from the Detroit Police Department.

17 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: And I think Chief White did
18 the same thing, in proportion. But I mean, that might not
19 even be sufficient. But I wanted to answer your question.
20 Then, I think there were seconds with responses. How much
21 money are we spending on facial recognition technology?

22 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: In regards to any questions that
23 the commissioner may have in regards to litigation costs?
24 I would leave that to the law department.

25 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: And then the cost of facial

1 recognition in general?

2 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: For the technology specifically,
3 there's no cost to the department.

4 It was provided to us by the Michigan State Police.

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. Was there any further
6 questions there?

7 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Yes, there's, there are more
8 questions. How many cities have pulled away from
9 DataWorks Plus, and what were some of the reasons that
10 they pulled away? We understand that Detroit has
11 misidentified more individuals with the surveillance than
12 almost any other city. Three individuals that we know of
13 that we learned that were misidentified here, two African
14 American males and a Black woman. And the question is,
15 could there be others, and should we be using this
16 technologies?

17 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: So how many other cities have
18 pulled back from the use of DataWorks Plus?

19 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair. I don't know
20 the answer to that question. I don't believe that it's a
21 question we would be able to answer. And I don't want to
22 speculate about any reason why, if any city has decided
23 not to use them.

24 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: And noting that there has been
25 at least three noted cases of misidentification. How many

1 would you say have existed since DPD has been using
2 facial recognition technology?

3 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair. We are only
4 aware of the three.

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Any further questions?

6 COMMISSIONER BURTON: I would say more comments at a
7 later time.

8 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Commissioner Woods.

9 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Do businesses use facial
10 recognition?

11 DIRECTOR LAMOREAUX: Through the Chair? My
12 understanding is there is a robust technology market for
13 the private sector, although I don't believe we can speak
14 to their adoption of that. .

15 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Well, let me speak about this. I
16 know I've been in a number of gas stations because I had
17 to deal with gas stations that were killing African
18 American men in their gas station, locking them in their
19 gas stations and all of that type of stuff. And I'm very
20 interested in that and making sure that we protect the
21 lack young men in the City of Detroit. But going into
22 some of these gas stations, I've found out that many of
23 these gas stations have facial recognition technology
24 cameras and their places of business independent of the,
25 you know, any type of Green Light situation. And I was

1 just shocked, you know, I was like, wow, they have facial
2 recognition. So everybody has facial recognition and has
3 the ability to get facial recognition. And are we saying
4 that we don't want to give the City of Detroit or the
5 Detroit Police Department the ability to use this
6 technology in a safe way, in a way that protects civil
7 rights and civil liberties to be able to be brought to
8 justice? Some people who have... I was at a trial today, a
9 murder trial, someone was killed. And, you know, there
10 was a lot of controversy there. But, you know, technology
11 is being used to solve some of these cases. And so, you
12 know I leave it at that.

13 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Any further
14 questions? Thank you so much for your report. Appreciate
15 it. At this time, we'll move on to the report from the
16 Acting Board Secretary Robert Brown, as well as incoming
17 communications.

18 MR. BROWN: Mr. Chair, there are a couple of
19 correspondence in your folder. One being that Attorney
20 LaBelle sent over the resolution that the City Council
21 passed regarding ceasefire. And that's in your package,
22 and it also was mailed to all commissioners. So you can
23 review the two with the one Commissioner Burton has. And
24 on another note, we received some questions from Council
25 member Patricia Johnson. Staff is currently looking at

1 those questions and doing some responses on them. So we
2 should be able to finish those sometime next week. Did
3 receive the OCI Weekly report and just for an FYI, for
4 the last couple of meetings, staff has put a bio in your
5 folder. We really need those bios back. The printing
6 contract has been approved. We're in the process of
7 sending samples over to the vendor for the brochures, the
8 newsletter, the annual report, and the 50th anniversary
9 booklet, as we call it. And so we're going to need staff
10 fee, I mean, commissioners feedback to be able to get all
11 this to the vendor. So we'll need those bios as soon as
12 possible. If you want to update them, just give them to
13 us or send them by email. Commissioner Bernard mentioned
14 it earlier, just in case for everybody. Tomorrow is what
15 we call Good Friday. That is an excused holiday for
16 staff. So the BOPC and OCI offices will be closed. And
17 Mr. Chair, that makes my report.

18 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Yes, Commissioner
19 Hernandez.

20 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: Thank you. Through the
21 Chair. Under announcements I know there are a series of
22 committee meetings that are listed, we didn't get to
23 submit in time, but the Personnel and Training Committee
24 is actually going to meet on Wednesday, April 3rd at 5:00
25 PM here in the Woodward Room at Detroit Public Safety

1 Headquarters. We're going to screen resumes for the board
2 secretary position, and from there, produce three
3 candidates to submit to this full body for deliberation
4 on April 11th, and then subsequent interviews on April
5 18th. So we'll have a scoring sheet and interviews
6 available, and I really highly encourage high attendance
7 at that so that we can all contribute to the interview
8 process. Thank you. Chair.

9 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Commissioner Moore.

10 COMMISSIONER MOORE: A quick question. Mr. Brown,
11 acting Secretary.

12 MR. BROWN: Yes.

13 COMMISSIONER MOORE: How do we go about seeing all
14 the meetings that the board has online, on the website
15 because some of them are missing?

16 MR. BROWN: So I had a conversation with the Media
17 Service. Because of space, they can only reserve a
18 certain amount of meetings there. So I'll give you an
19 example. If you want to watch 2021, you have to call me.
20 I have to call Media Service and say, listen, somebody
21 wants a copy of that? Can you go back into your archives
22 and put it on a thumb drive?

23 COMMISSIONER MOORE: True.

24 MR. BROWN: And so that's what we are facing with
25 this space. As we do meetings, they have to take some

1 off.

2 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Because a reporter kind of threw
3 the board under the bus saying, look at how they were in
4 2018, and every meeting was on there, and now you come,
5 because specifically it came out about the November 30th,
6 2023 board meeting. Like, where is that meeting? I said,
7 I don't know. I looked it up and just figured it out, I
8 would ask.

9 MR. BROWN: Yeah. And so, yeah, I get with media
10 service, but that's what they're doing now. They kind of,
11 what they call hashing meetings because of space

12 COMMISSIONER MOORE: And get the November 30th
13 meeting up again.

14 COMMISSIONER MOORE: I appreciate it.

15 MR. BROWN: Yes.

16 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Thank you, sir.

17 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yes. And maybe what we can do
18 is to find out what that space capacity is, and then have
19 a notation on the archived page so that it's communicated
20 that you get the last, whether it's last 20 meetings, the
21 last 15 meetings, and if you desire a meeting before then
22 or previous to then, and give them the instructions to be
23 able to retrieve that. Commissioner Hernandez.

24 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: Through the Chair. Just to
25 add to that, what's the turnaround time now for the IT

1 team, or whichever team handles it, to upload meetings? I
2 know a few years ago when I joined this board, the
3 turnaround was 24 hours, and now it appears that it's...

4 MR. BROWN: So, it's low... Media Service is going
5 through a turnover. That's why you don't see ASL members
6 speaking. So they're going through a turnover, and so as
7 soon as they get that turnover. Right now it is about two
8 to three days. But what we do is take that same link, put
9 it under the board so you can watch this meeting
10 tomorrow. The same link. It might not be on video when
11 you want to go to the station, but it'll be on the board
12 website under what we call "Other documents." And all you
13 have to do is click on it. So that is done the next day.

14 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: Okay. Thank you.

15 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: And Commissioner Woods.

16 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Through the Chair. So if I
17 understand you correctly, Commissioner Hernandez, is
18 that, I said Through the Chair?

19 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: No, you can't speak to me
20 directly.

21 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Okay. Well, Through the Chair,
22 if I understand correctly, as relates to the process of
23 interviewing for the board secretary, we're not going to
24 interview the seven candidates that they are pushing
25 through. But they are going to simply go through resumes?

1 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: So the Personnel and Training
2 Committee will vet the seven candidates. Three of them
3 will be brought to this board to be interviewed, the
4 general board to be interviewed.

5 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Okay. So they will not interview
6 the seven people or, you know, to narrow down to the
7 three,

8 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Correct? Right. We're just
9 vetting the resumes to see, scoring those resumes. And
10 out of those resumes, there will be actual interviews
11 scheduled with those seven. Yep. So they'll be vetting
12 the resumes out of those seven resumes, the three top
13 will come to this board to be interviewed.

14 COMMISSIONER WOODS: And that's customarily how
15 things operate because if that's what things are
16 customarily done, but I would think that you would want
17 to interview those individuals so that you can hear from
18 them and make it a robust matter instead of looking at a
19 piece of paper, you know, but be able to test the
20 veracity on what's on that paper.

21 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yeah. And we'll definitely
22 have the opportunity to do that on the top three that we
23 decide. But again, for matters of efficiency and
24 capacity, again, to do that, try to schedule the seven
25 may elongate the process. And if there's a way in the

1 scoring documents that we're able to identify and
2 distinguish who indeed stands out then we'll have an
3 opportunity to do that. Now, there also is the case where
4 if we interview the three and none of them are
5 sufficient, we still have access to the other four. But
6 again the way that the process is set up, we'll bet the
7 seven resumes come up with the top three, and this entire
8 board will have some stake on the three that's selected,

9 COMMISSIONER WOODS: I have to push back a little bit
10 on that because you know, it was 65 candidates from what
11 was said that the search firm talked to. And if you went
12 from 65 and they force fed us four candidates from
13 themselves, and we had three already, I just believe that
14 all seven of those people need to be interviewed so that
15 we won't have to go back, you know, and that we can get
16 this done correctly.

17 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: I mean, I think it might be
18 helpful to also trust the process. I think about how we
19 hired the chief of police. It was similar, situated. And
20 again, I think that we got a great candidate by doing so.
21 And again, when we think about efficiency and capacity I
22 think that all seven of them, because they have been
23 vetted to reach this place, will be sufficient
24 candidates, capable candidates. And again, with the
25 Personal and Training Committee, having a rubric to vet

1 the resumes, they will be more in line. And so again, I
2 think that it might be helpful not to be so suspicious
3 ahead of time because I do think that you will be
4 surprised by the caliber of candidate that will come
5 amongst the three that will again, help us to hire a
6 board secretary.

7 COMMISSIONER WOODS: I won't be surprised. That's
8 what my point is. I do not want to be surprised. And this
9 city has been surprised for a very long time dealing with
10 this issue. And I think that we need to carefully do this
11 so that we can make sure that we get it right. But, you
12 know, I digress to my chairman and whatever his pleasure
13 is, you know, but I don't feel comfortable without
14 interviewing all seven of those individuals.

15 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: And your concern is duly
16 noted. And again my philosophy as Chair is to acquiesce
17 to the will of this board, which is why we went from a
18 city's process to a contracting process, which is why we
19 went from a contracting process to now having the three
20 candidates come before the entire board to be
21 interviewed. That is me being responsive to what my
22 colleagues have suggested they desire in order for us to
23 all be confident in the selection of our board secretary.
24 I have the Chair of the Personnel and Training Committee
25 to speak, and then Commissioner Moore.

1 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: No. I'll just, Through the
2 Chair. I'll close out, double click on everything you
3 just said, which is consistent with HR policy and HR
4 guidance. So we had a series of deliberations with Mr.
5 Darrell Conrad, with Ms. Katrina Patillo, who's been
6 supporting this process. Also a big shout out to Ms.
7 Underwood for supporting. But it's based on the guidance,
8 and you hit it spot on. That's the same exact process
9 that we followed for hiring the Chief of Police, so it's
10 consistent, it's thorough. It's going to produce a series
11 of candidates again, already in these seven that I feel
12 very confident about, number one, heading this and having
13 clear HR experience professionally outside of this board.
14 So nothing has been force fed, no agenda being pushed.
15 And the other side note that I would put is that once we
16 do produce the three names, anyone who has any tie or
17 connection to these individuals will have to recuse
18 themselves from the process anyway. So whether it's 7, 6,
19 3, we're still going to get to the point of having a
20 great hire for the next board secretary. And I'm
21 confident in that.

22 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Through the Chair.

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Commissioner Moore.

24 COMMISSIONER MOORE: Yes, Mr. Chairman, will the
25 board see all seven resumes?

1 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: That can be made available.

2 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Ahead of time.

3 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: Through the Chair. So I'm
4 receiving, and I'll just give us a little bit of
5 background again. The position was reopened and closed
6 last Friday, March 22nd. Those resumes have been screened
7 and vetted again in combination with City HR, along with
8 the search firm that this body retained. On Monday, April
9 1st, I'm going to receive, along with everyone else on
10 the BOPC, we're going to receive those resumes. We'll
11 have the Personnel and Training Committee on the 3rd at
12 5:00 PM. We'll produce and review, or review first, and
13 then produce the three top candidates, and that's what
14 we'll bring forth on the 11th. And subsequently interview
15 on the 18th.

16 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Commissioner Burton.

17 COMMISSIONER BURTON: My colleague, Commissioner
18 Moore, out of District 7, raised the question that I was
19 going to raise. So I appreciate you, Commissioner Moore.

20 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Commissioner Woods.

21 COMMISSIONER WOODS: So to be clear, we would receive
22 those seven ahead of time before you guys, before the
23 Personnel and Training Committee even do their
24 interviews. When you guys get them, we will have them to
25 be able to digest them because it may be of those seven

1 that we might think of somebody and that you might push
2 those three. We might say, we'll pull this one up too,
3 you know. So I would like to have the information ahead
4 of time.

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: And so I think that was
6 communicated is by Monday, resumes will be available to
7 all commissioners, and Wednesday is when the Personnel
8 and Training Committee will have the interviews. And so
9 by that timeline, commissioners will have resumes prior
10 to the Personnel and Training Committee making the
11 decision of the three who will come before this board for
12 interviews. Commissioner Bernard.

13 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Quickly, are you, Commissioner
14 Hernandez, planning to make a recommendation to the board
15 next Thursday after your Wednesday meeting? I think it's
16 Wednesday, I'm not sure?

17 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Yep. It's Wednesday.

18 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: Through the Chair. So yes,
19 again, just restating that we'll have the top three
20 produced candidates out of the Personnel and Training
21 Committee after next Wednesday, and we'll bring them
22 forth on the 11th of April to this body. Again, you'll
23 still have those three resumes in preparation for
24 interviews that'll take place during this meeting on the
25 18th of April. So you'll have the resume, technically two

1 weeks ahead of time, or actually more than two weeks.

2 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Well, 18th is the interview
3 date.

4 COMMISSIONER HERNANDEZ: That's correct.

5 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Okay. It's a wonderful
6 conversation under announcements. It's important.

7 Commissioner Bernard,

8 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: I just want to say to
9 everyone, most, we've lost a number of our people, but
10 those that are still here, I just want to say to you, I
11 wish everyone here a happy Easter, a happy Passover, and
12 a happy Ramadan. It's a season of celebration throughout
13 the world, and it is for us as commissioners and for DPD
14 as well, I want to say, have a wonderful holiday.

15 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Thank you. Is there any new
16 business hearing, no new business, the Chair entertains a
17 motion for adjournment. Yes. Commissioner

18 Burton.

19 COMMISSIONER BURTON: For new business, I'm looking
20 here for our colleagues for the ceasefire resolution. The
21 one that the Council had was not strong enough. It didn't
22 have enough teeth in their resolution. The Board of
23 Police Commissioners are an independent body that has
24 policies on surveillance and policies when it comes to
25 oversight. And we want to also ensure that this board

1 does the right thing. Last week, I brought a resolution
2 here calling for a doable sustained ceasefire in Gaza.
3 That resolution was also emailed, I believe, by a board
4 staff member, Ms. Hayes. But I would like to add
5 language, like to move that we add the following language
6 to the resolution. The part where it says, "Be it
7 resolved."

8 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: A point of order, there's no
9 need to move to add language to the resolution because
10 there has been no resolution adopted.

11 COMMISSIONER BURTON: Well, Through the Chair. Okay.
12 Through the Chair. I'd like to move that we support the
13 ceasefire surveillance resolution that I introduced last
14 week. If any of my colleagues second that motion, I will
15 be happy to read that into the record again, as it was
16 read in the record last week, I believe I had the support
17 of Commissioner Bernard. Commissioner Bernard, would you
18 like to second that?

19 COMMISSIONER BERNARD: Yes, I'll second it.

20 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: There is no resolution before
21 me to be able to read a motion before my colleagues of
22 which a motion is being made or seconded.

23 COMMISSIONER BURTON: The motion Mr. Chairman is the
24 motion calling for a ceasefire and surveillance in Gaza.
25 It was a resolution that I brought before the board last

1 week. Every commissioner at the table at that time that
2 was present, had a copy of it in the prior week, Ms.
3 Candace Hayes emailed it out to our colleagues. And so
4 the resolution was a ceasefire plus surveillance
5 resolution. And you had a copy of it last week as well.

6 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Well, Commissioner Burton, I'm
7 just going to have to apologize for our unreadiness. I
8 would need to have the resolves in order to read that
9 into the record so that my colleagues might make a
10 motion. And so, because I'm unprepared for that, which I
11 do apologize for, I should have the copy that was given
12 to me last week. We can bring that back next week.

13 COMMISSIONER CARTER: Through the Chair.

14 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Any further? Yep. Commissioner
15 Carter.

16

17 COMMISSIONER CARTER: I move for adjournment, sir.

18 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: Is there a second?

19 COMMISSIONER WOODS: Second.

20 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: It's been properly moved and
21 second. All those in favor please signify by saying aye.

22 COMMISSIONERS: Aye.

23 CHAIRPERSON PRESSLEY: All those opposed? No. The
24 ayes have it. This meeting is adjourned. Thank you.

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(Meeting Adjourned at 5:01pm)

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STATE OF MICHIGAN)
)
COUNTY OF WAYNE)

RECORDER'S CERTIFICATE AND NOTARIZATION

I, Donald Handyside, Court Recorder, do hereby certify that on March 24, 2024 at 3:00p.m., I did record the Detroit BOPC meeting, the same being later reduced to typewriting and that the foregoing is a true and accurate transcription of said electronic recording taken at such time and place.

I further certify that I am not related to or employed by any party of this cause or their respective counsel.



DONALD HANDYSIDE (CER 1464)
Notary Public
My Commission Expires: 5/6/2027

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